

# TEXAS DEMOGRAPHICS

An outline map of the state of Texas, showing its geographical shape. The map is centered on the page, with the title 'The State of Change' overlaid on it.

## The State of Change

**STAN REID**

**The County Information Project**

**Texas Association of Counties**

# A Grain of Salt

- Data assumes current trends
- Beyond 5 years -- be suspicious
- Human behavior unpredictable
- World affairs unpredictable
- Economy unpredictable

# The State of Change?

- More People in Texas
- Rapid Growth for Many Locations
- Declining Population for Others
- Increased Urbanization
- Increased Ethnic Diversity
- Older Population

# More People In Texas

- **1990 Population:** 16,986,335<sup>1</sup>
- **2000 Population:** 20,851,820<sup>2</sup>
  
- **Numerical Increase** 3,865,485
- **Percent Increase:** 22.8%

1 U.S. Census Bureau (1990 Census - Revised Data)

2 U.S. Census Bureau (2000 Census - Preliminary Data)

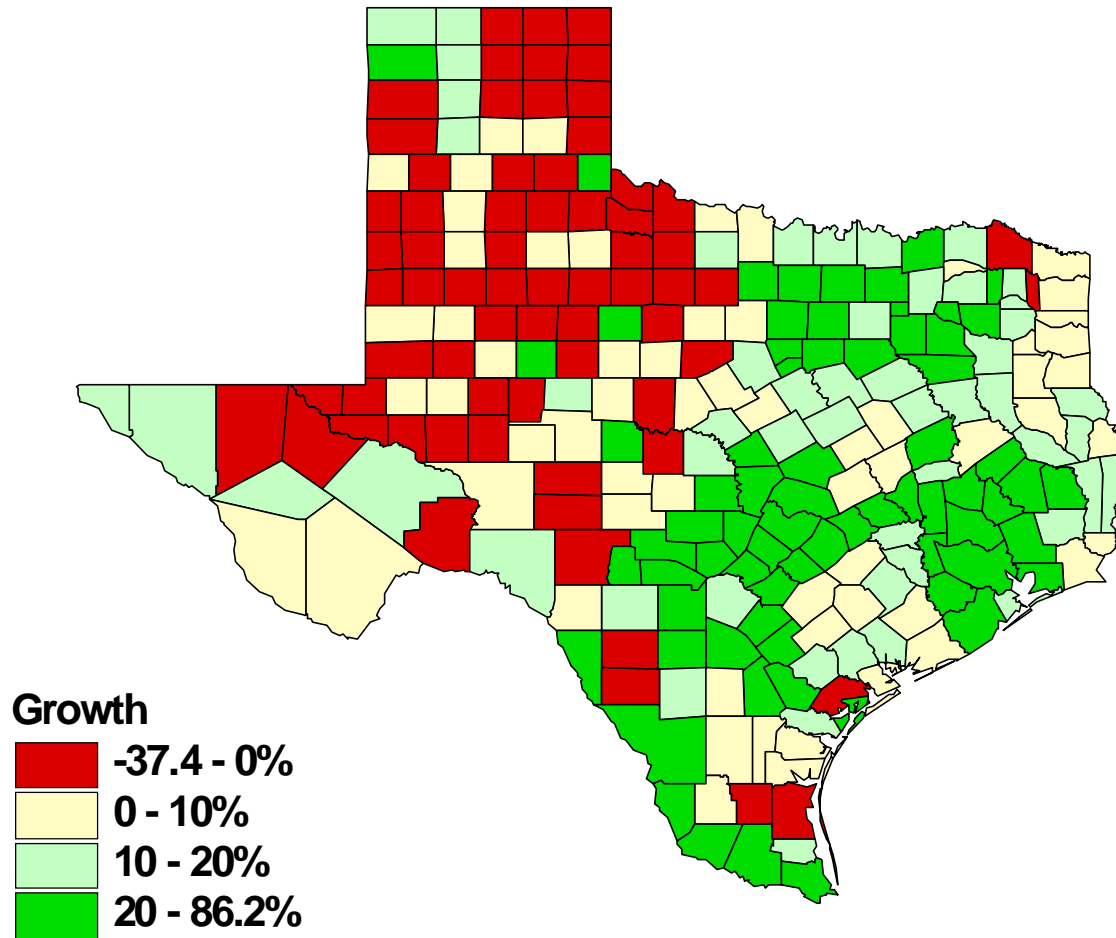
# 3.9 Million New People

- Another Austin, Dallas and Houston combined (3.8 Million)<sup>1</sup>
- 24 States have a smaller population in 2000<sup>1</sup>
- More new people than in Texas in 1900 (3.0 Million)<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> U.S.Census Bureau (2000 Census - Preliminary Data).

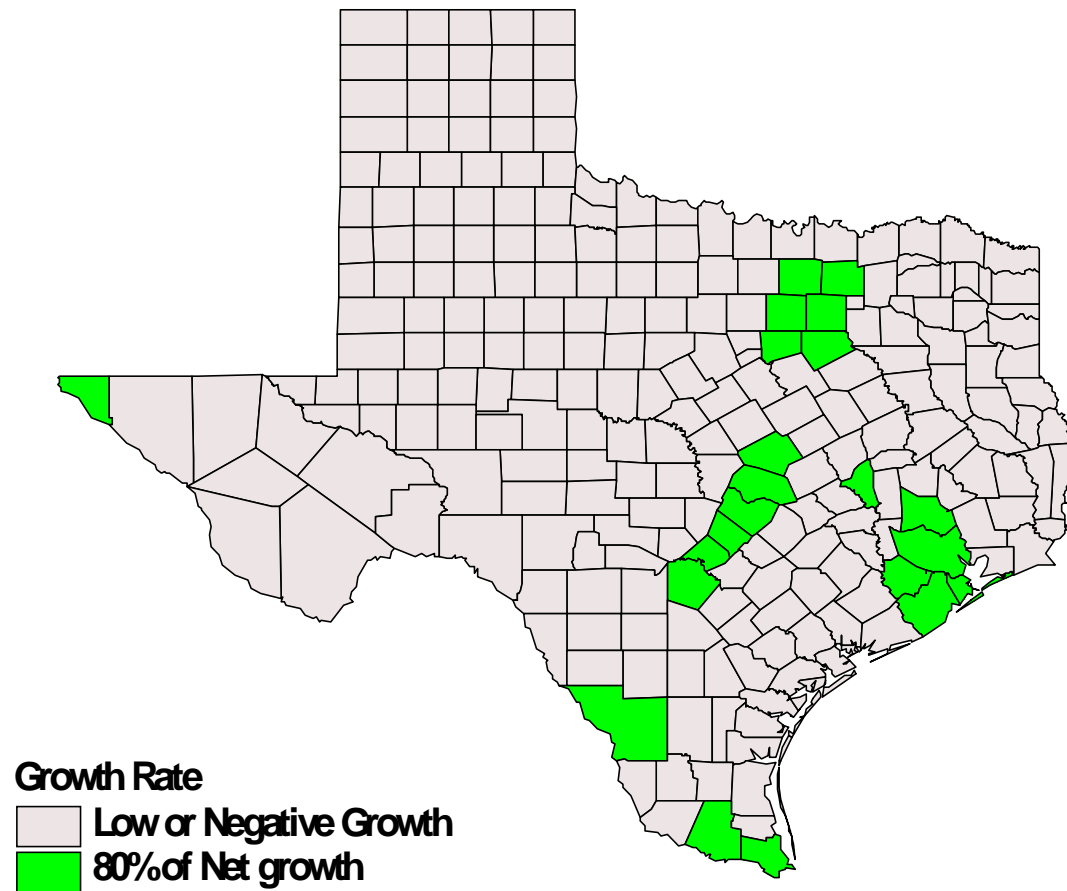
<sup>2</sup> Texas State Data Center. (Aug 2000). Estimates of the Total Populations of Counties and Places in Texas for July 1, 1999 and January 1, 2000.

# Growth 1990-2000



U.S.Census Bureau (2000 Census - Preliminary Data).

# Counties Having 80% of all Growth 1990 - 2000

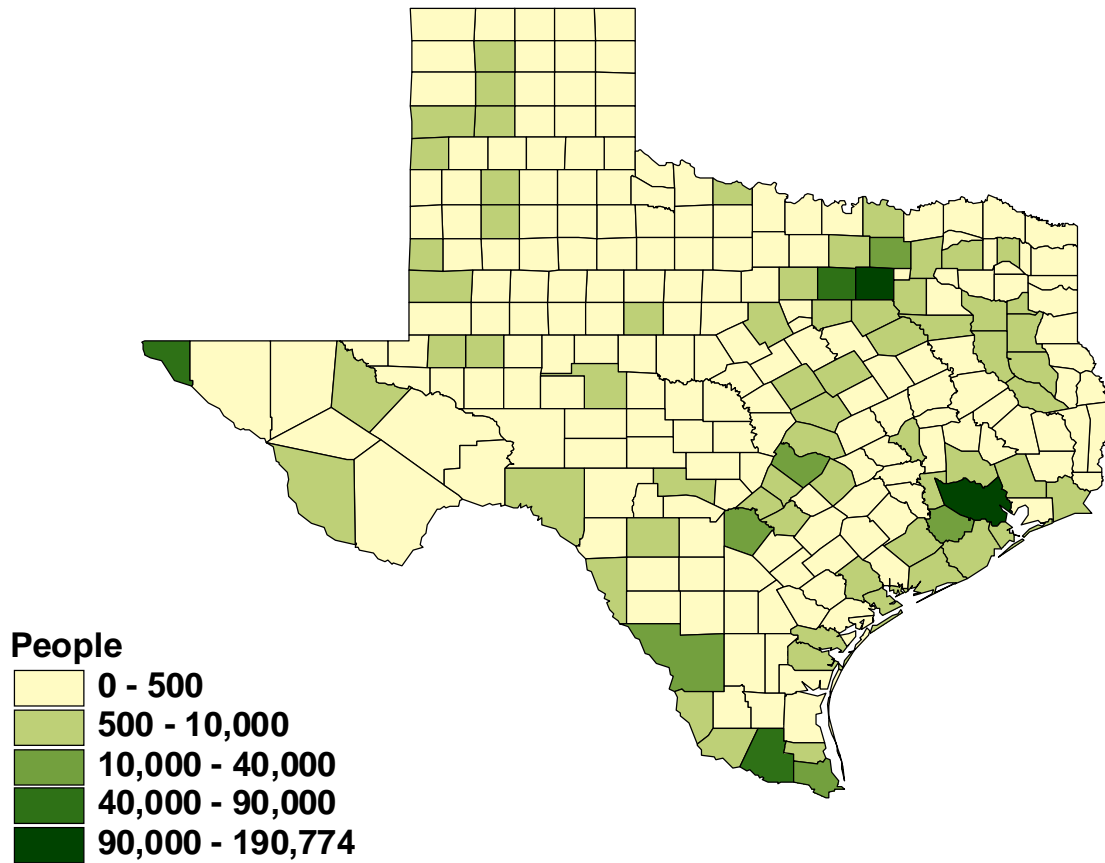


U. S. Census Bureau (2000 Census - Preliminary Data)

# How did we get all these people?

- 23% International Migration
- 19% Domestic Migration
- 58% Natural Increase

# 1990-2000 Net International Migration

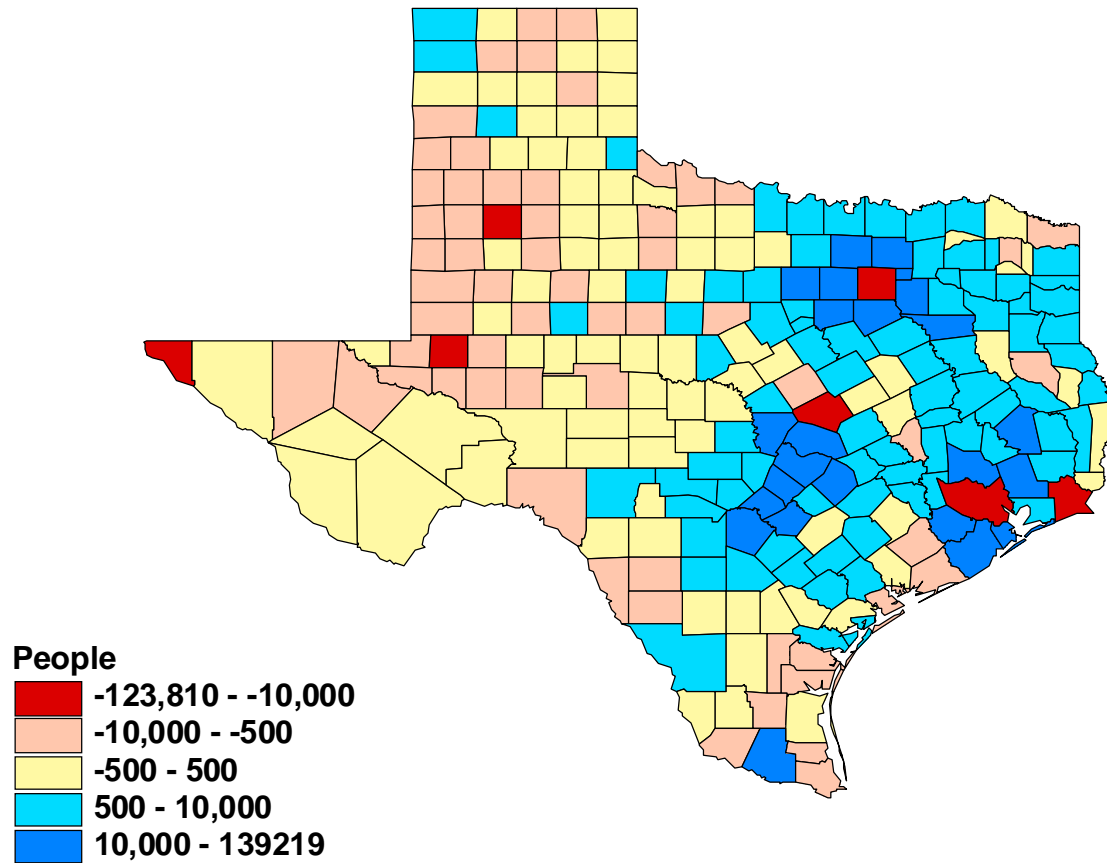


U.S. Census Bureau. (March 9, 2000). (CO-99-4) County Population Estimates for July 1, 1999 and Demographic Components of Population Change: April 1, 1990 to July 1, 1999 (includes revised April 1, 1990 Population Estimates Base).

# 11 Counties = 80% of all International Migration

• Harris County	26.7%
• Dallas County	15.5%
• El Paso County	9.1%
• Hidalgo County	6.3%
• Tarrant County	5.9%
• Bexar County	4.9%
• Cameron County	3.3%
• Travis County	3.2%
• Webb County	2.6%
• Fort Bend County	1.8%
• Collin County	1.6%

# 1990-2000 Net Domestic Migration

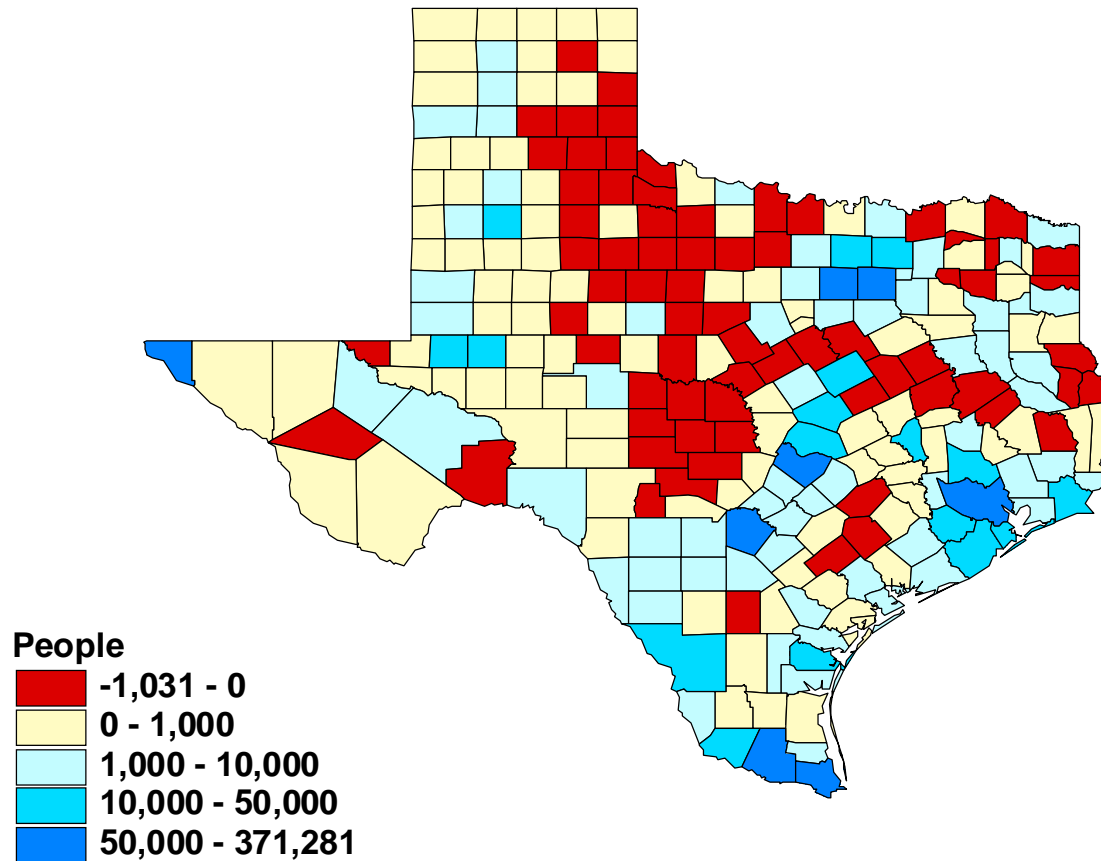


U.S. Census Bureau. (March 9, 2000). (CO-99-4) County Population Estimates for July 1, 1999 and Demographic Components of Population Change: April 1, 1990 to July 1, 1999 (includes revised April 1, 1990 Population Estimates Base).

# 6 Counties = 57.4% of all Domestic Migration

- Collin County 13.1%
- Fort Bend County 8.1%
- Denton County 8.0%
- Montgomery County 7.7%
- Williamson County 7.5%
- Travis County 5.2%

# Net Natural Increase 1990-2000



U.S. Census Bureau. (March 9, 2000). (CO-99-4) County Population Estimates for July 1, 1999 and Demographic Components of Population Change: April 1, 1990 to July 1, 1999 (includes revised April 1, 1990 Population Estimates Base).

# 16 Counties = 80% of all Natural Increase

33.8% in Harris & Dallas

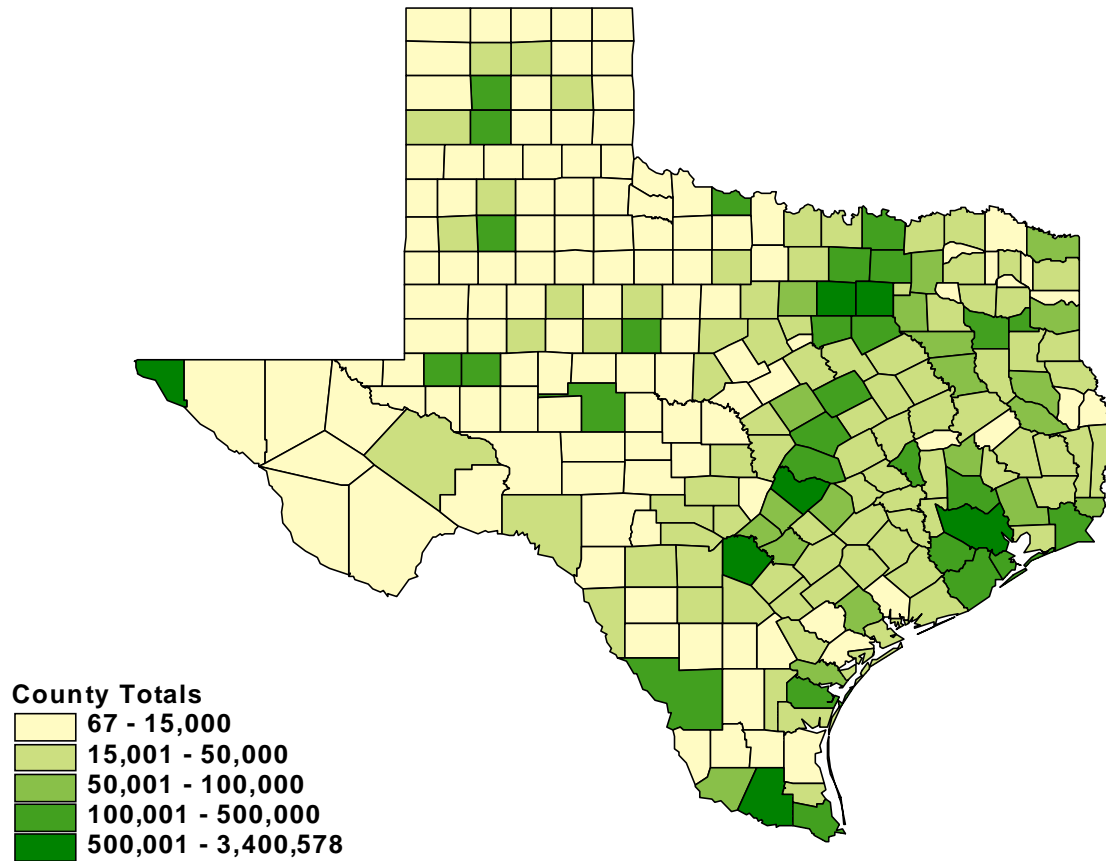
- |                  |       |                    |      |
|------------------|-------|--------------------|------|
| • Harris County  | 21.0% | • Collin County    | 2.3% |
| • Dallas County  | 12.8% | • Denton County    | 2.2% |
| • Tarrant County | 7.2%  | • Webb County      | 2.1% |
| • Bexar County   | 7.2%  | • Bell County      | 1.8% |
| • El Paso County | 6.1%  | • Fort Bend County | 1.6% |
| • Hidalgo County | 5.3%  | • Nueces County    | 1.6% |
| • Travis County  | 4.1%  | • Lubbock County   | 1.1% |
| • Cameron County | 3.0%  | • Brazoria County  | 1.1% |

Source: (CO-99-4) County Population Estimates for July 1, 1998 and Demographic Components of Population Change for April 1, 1990 to July 1, 1999 (includes revised April 1, 1990 Census Population Counts)

# Increased Urbanization

- 41% of the population live in 4 counties on 1.8% of the dry land.
- 50% of the population live in 7 counties on 3.2% of the dry land.
- 80% of the population live in 40 counties on 15.0% of the dry land.

# 2000 Census Population (Preliminary)



U.S.Census Bureau (2000 Census - Preliminary Data).

# Estimates for 2000-2030<sub>1</sub>

• <b>2000</b>	<b>20,344,798</b>	<b>19.77%</b>
(actual	20,851,820	22.76%)
• <b>2010</b>	<b>24,128,862</b>	<b>42.05%</b>
• <b>2020</b>	<b>28,684,972</b>	<b>68.87%</b>
• <b>2030</b>	<b>33,912,528</b>	<b>99.65%</b>

"Projections of the Population of Texas and Counties in Texas by Age, Sex, and Race/Ethnicity for 1990-2030," Texas State Data Center, February 1988 (<http://txsdc.tamu.edu/txprjct98.html>).

# At the Current Rate...

In 2030, the population of Texas will be more than the population of the United States at the beginning of the Civil War

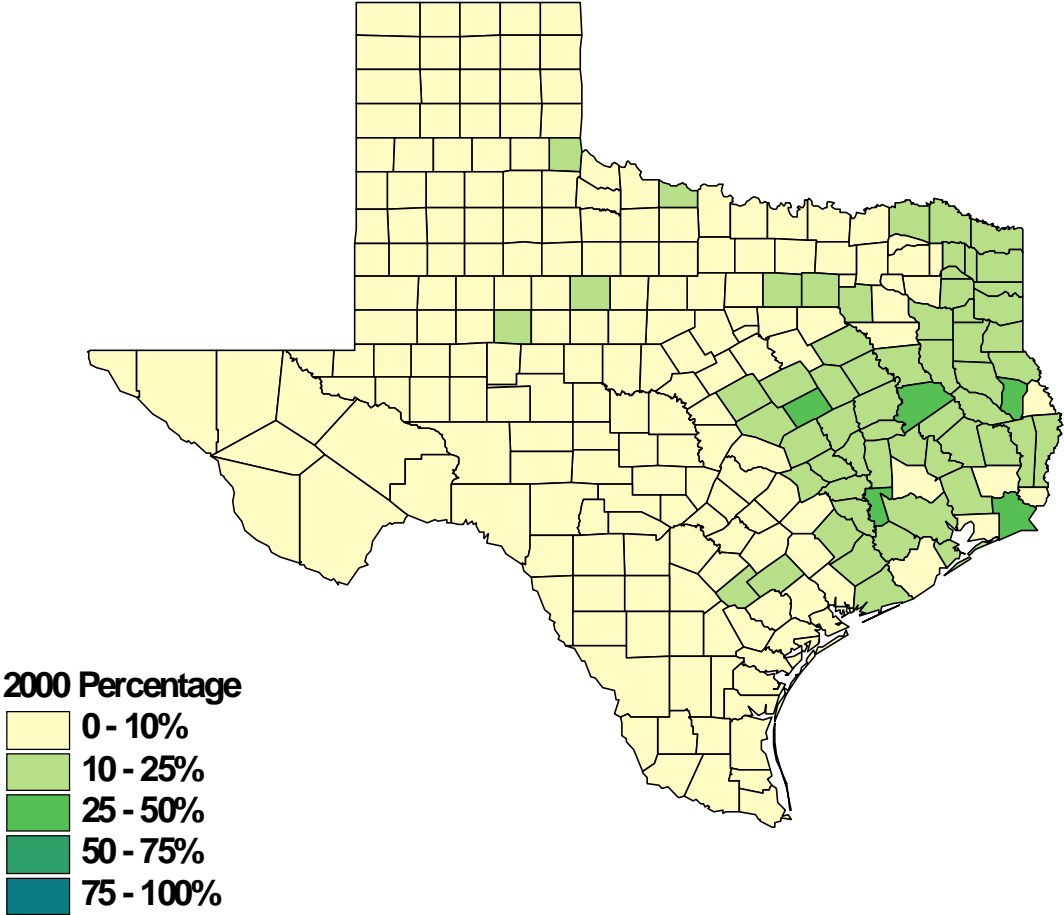
# Race & Ethnicity Percentages\*

	1990	2000	2030
<b>Anglo</b>	60.7	54.6	36.4
<b>Black</b>	11.7	11.4	9.5
<b>Hispanic</b>	25.5	31.0	46.2
<b>Other</b>	2.1	3.1	7.9

"Projections of the Population of Texas and Counties in Texas by Age, Sex, and Race/Ethnicity for 1990-2030,"  
Texas State Data Center, February 1988 (<http://txsdc.tamu.edu/txprjct98.html>).

\* Chart is not updated for Census 2000 data and formats

# 2000 Percent Black Alone

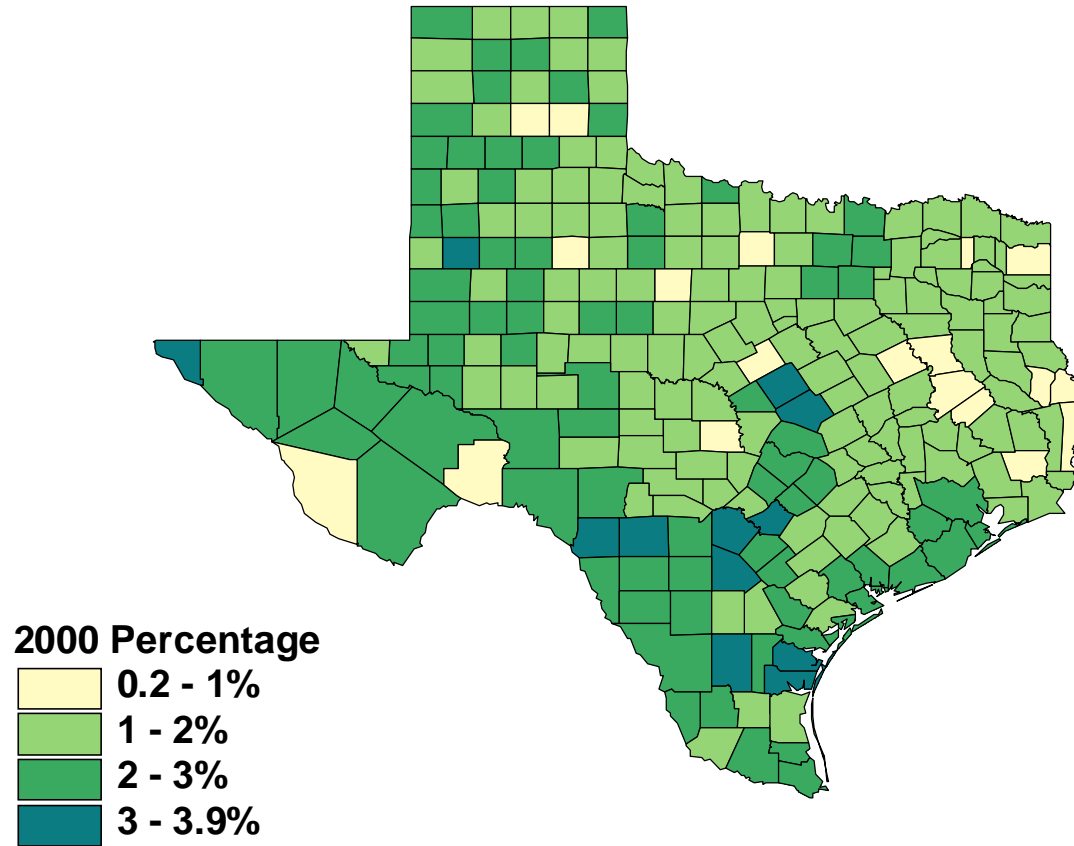


U.S.Census Bureau (2000 Census - Preliminary Data).

# Census 2000 Snapshot

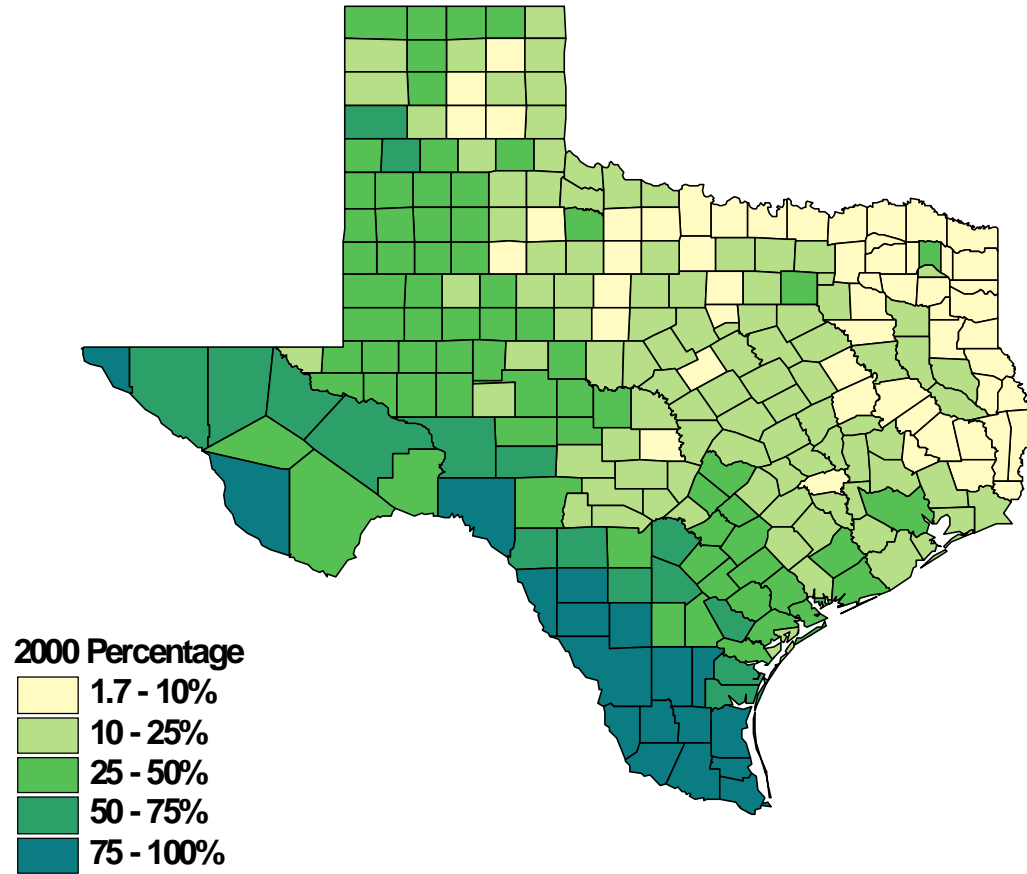
- Black or African American race:
  - 11.5% indicated Black alone
  - 12.0% indicated Black alone or Black multi-racial
  - No county has more than 34.2%
  - 5 counties have between 25-34.2%

# 2000 Percent Two Or More Races



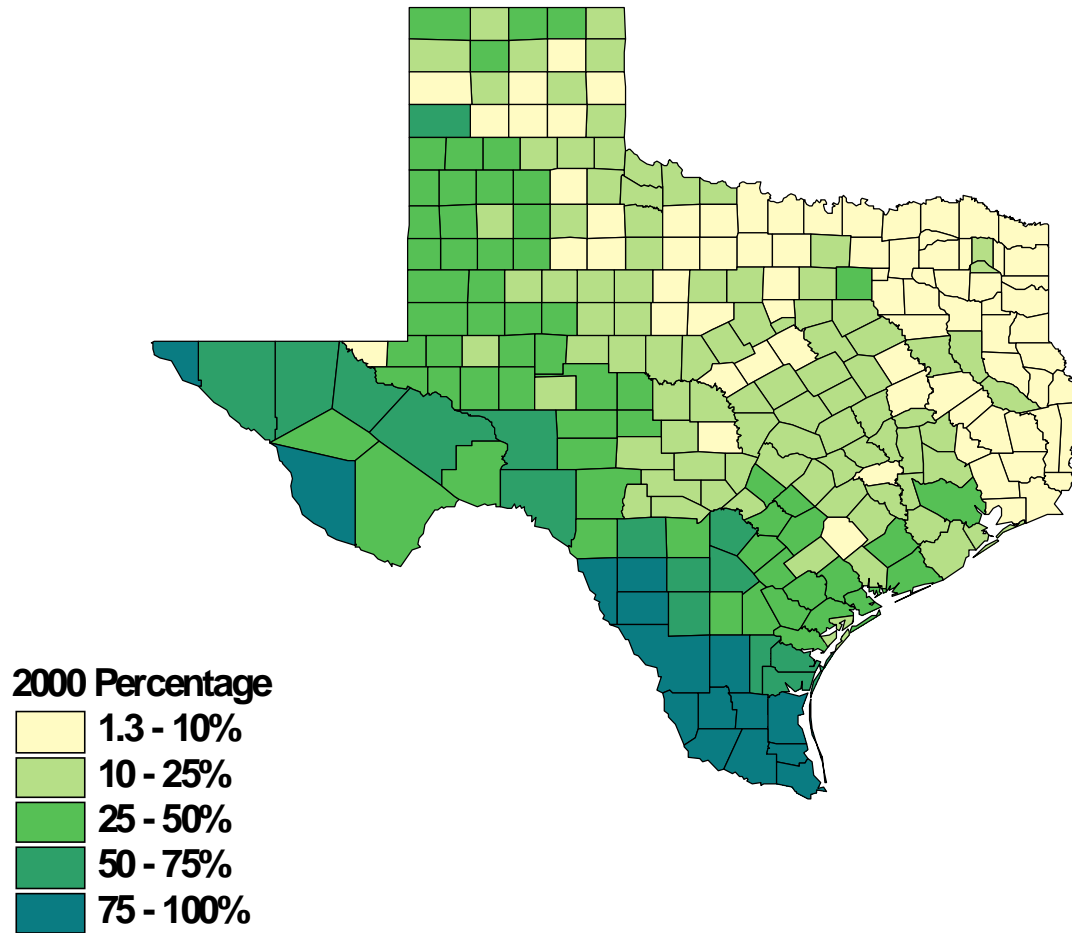
U.S.Census Bureau (2000 Census - Preliminary Data).

# 2000 Percent Hispanic



U.S.Census Bureau (2000 Census - Preliminary Data).

# 2000 Percent Hispanic Percent of Voting Age Population



U.S.Census Bureau (2000 Census - Preliminary Data).

# Census 2000 Snapshot

- Texas Hispanic or Latino ethnicity:
  - 5 counties are over 90%
  - 13 counties are over 80%
  - 21 counties are between 50-80%
  - No county has less than 1.7%

# Race/Ethnicity of County Officeholders\*

- 13.03% Hispanic (570)
- 2.19% Black (96)
- 15.25% Total Minority (667)
- Hispanics hold a majority of county offices in 10% of the counties.
- No other minority holds a majority of county offices in any county.

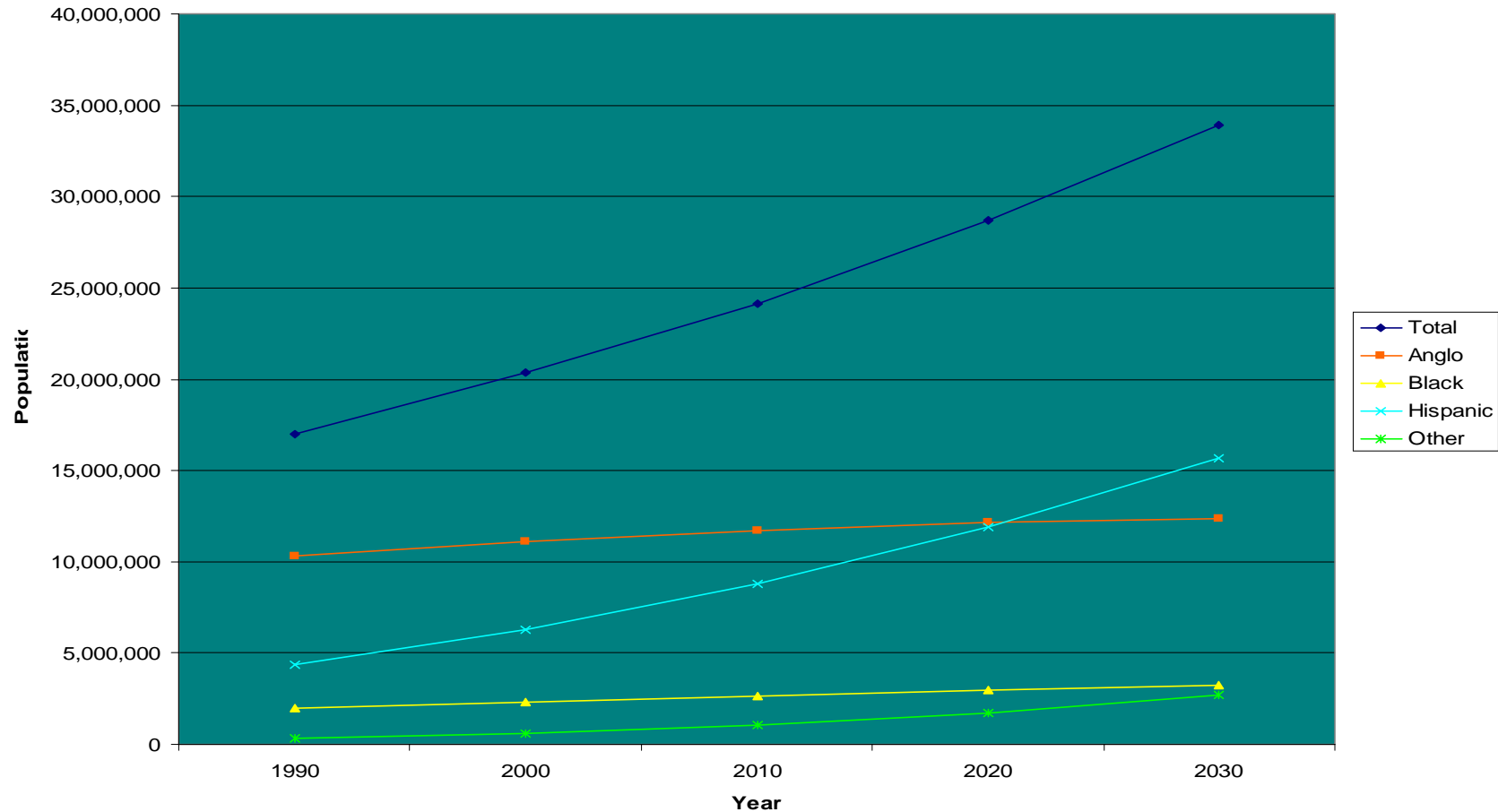
\* Data has not been updated for year 2000

# The Future -- Public Schools 1988 - 1998

- 45% White -- up 5% since '88-89
- 38% Hispanic -- up 45%
- 14% African American -- up 19%
- 3% Other -- up 63%

# Race/Ethnicity Trends 1990 to 2030

Texas Race & Ethnicity 1990-2030



"Projections of the Population of Texas and Counties in Texas by Age, Sex, and Race/Ethnicity for 1990-2030," Texas State Data Center, February 1988 (<http://txsdc.tamu.edu/txprjct98.html>).

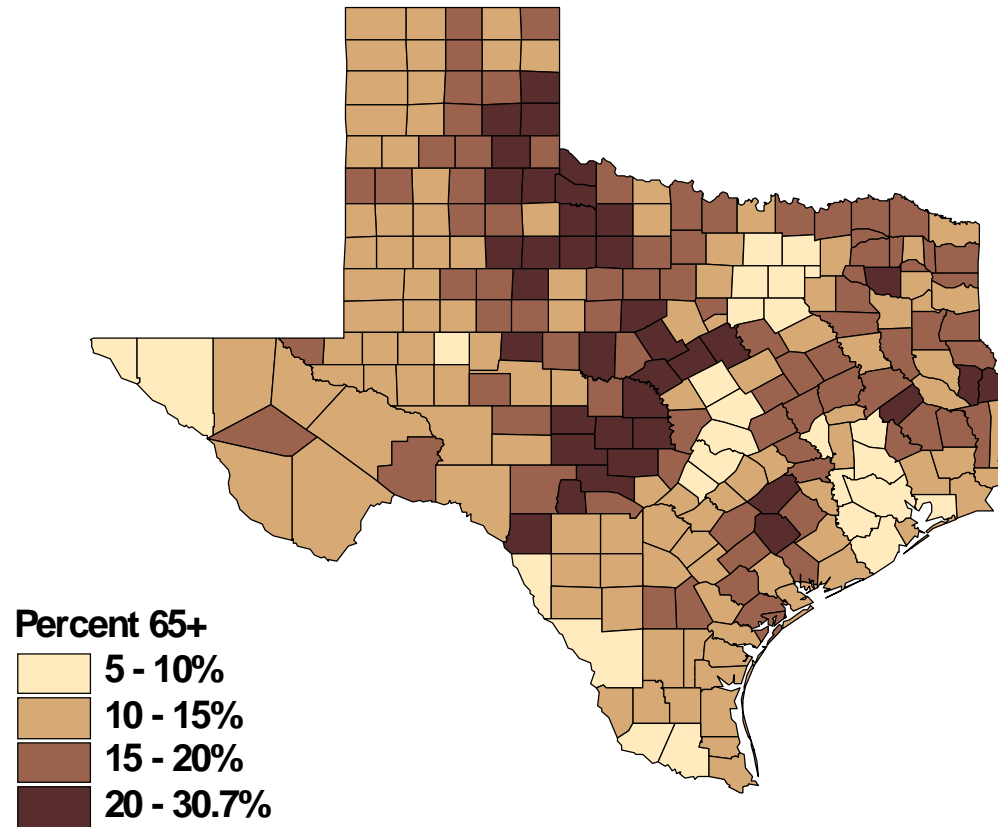
# We're Getting Older\*

- Median Age in 1990 -- 30.8
- Median Age in 2030 -- 37.9
- Percent Over 65 in 1990 -- 10%
- Percent Over 65 in 2030 -- 17%

Source: Murdock, The Texas Challenge, A&M University Press (1997)

\* Data not updated for Census 2000

# Percent Age 65 and Older



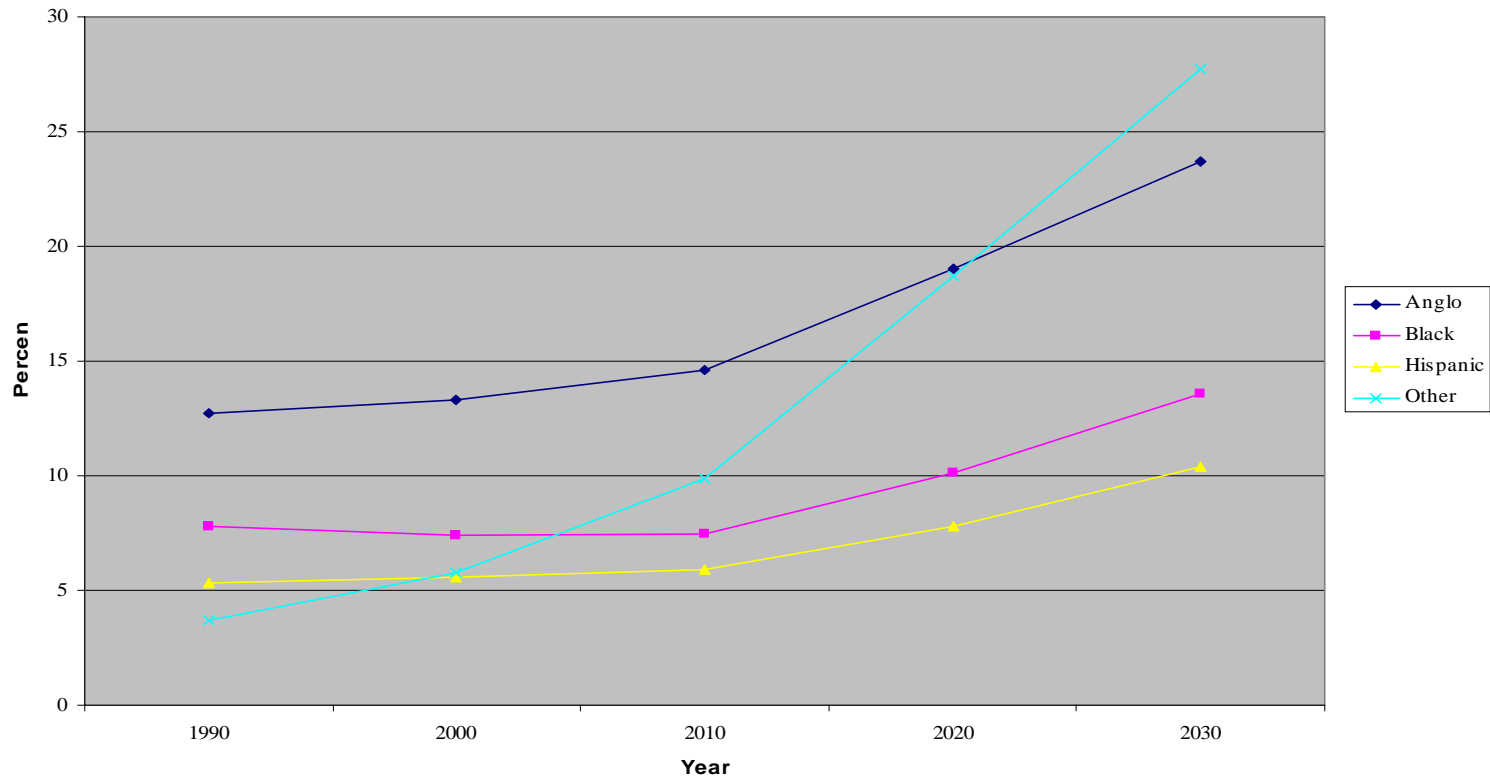
# Age 65+ Percentages

	<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2030</b>
<b>Anglo</b>	12.7	13.3	23.7
<b>Black</b>	7.8	7.4	13.6
<b>Hispanic</b>	5.3	5.6	10.4
<b>Other</b>	3.7	5.8	27.7

Source: Murdock, The Texas Challenge, A&M University Press (1997)

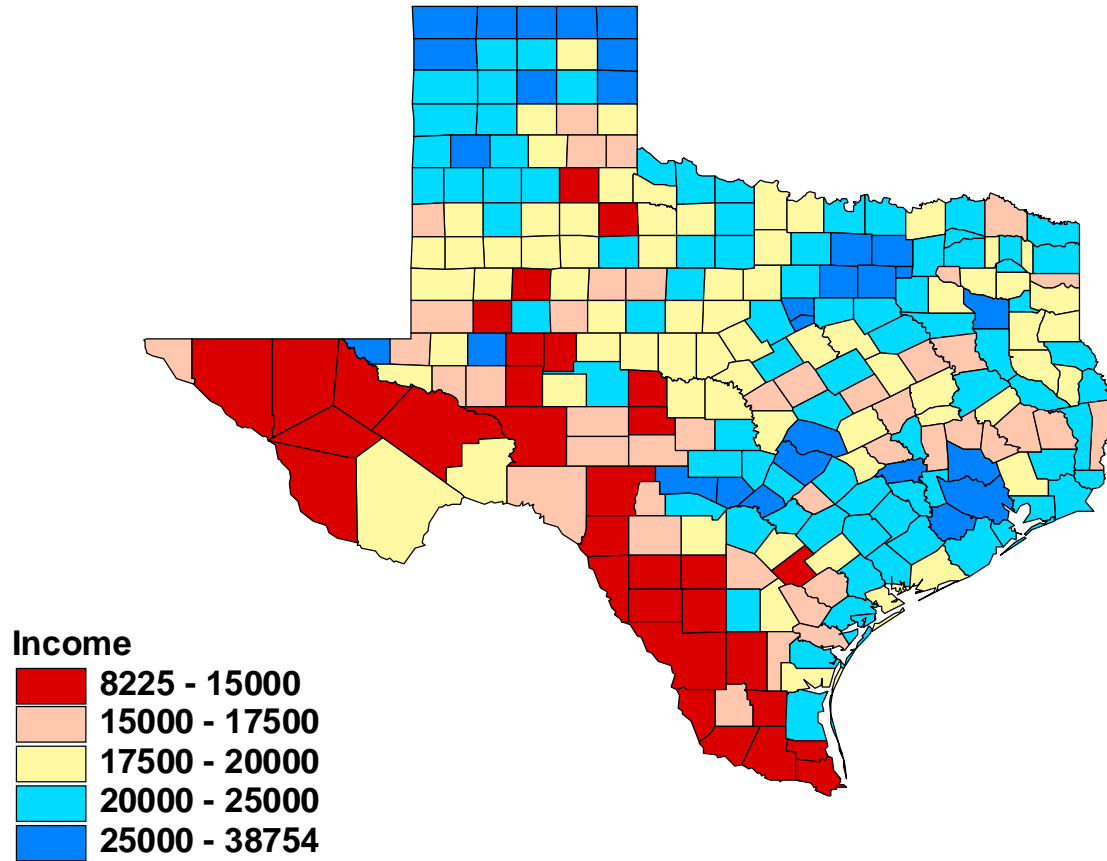
# Age 65+ Trends 1990 to 2030

Percent Over 65 -- 1990 to 2030

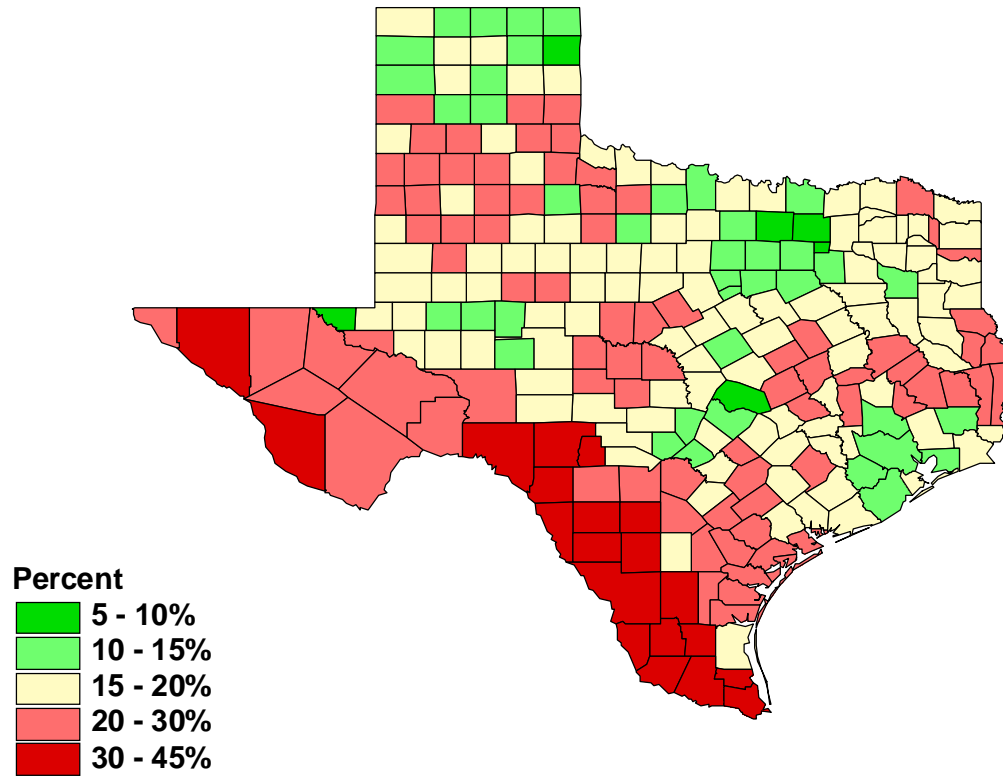


Source: Murdock, The Texas Challenge, A&M University Press (1997)

# Per Capita Income 1998

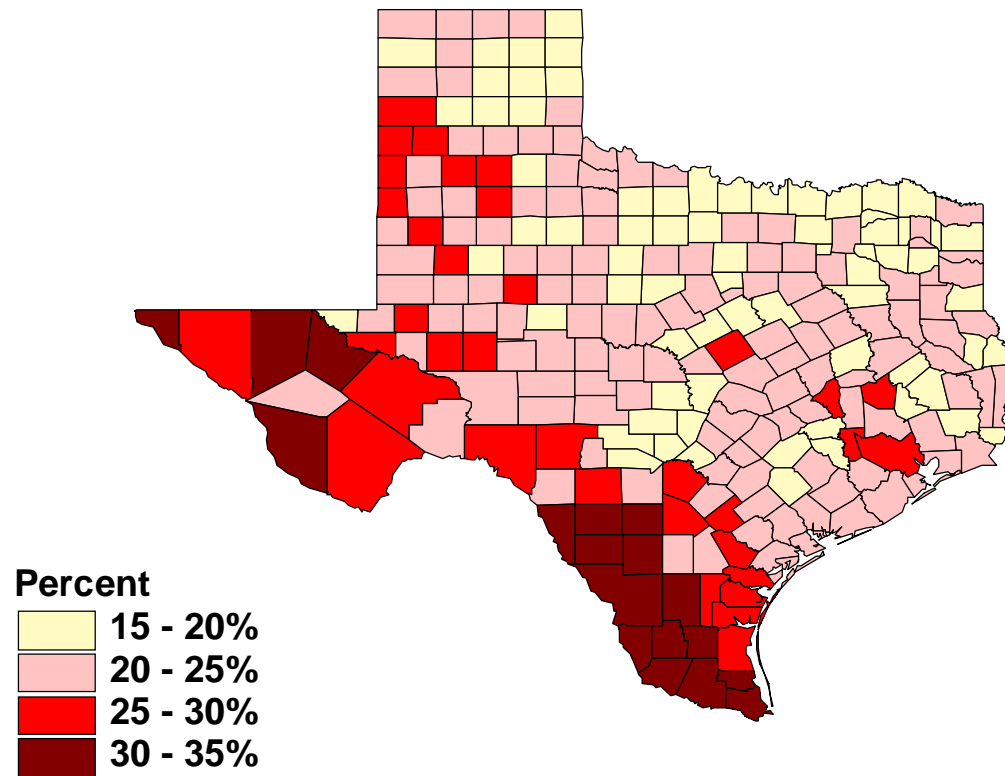


# Percentage of Population in Poverty 1999



Research Dept, Fiscal Policy Div, TX Health & Human Services Comm. (5/1999). Estimates of the Texas Population living below Poverty in 1999 by County.

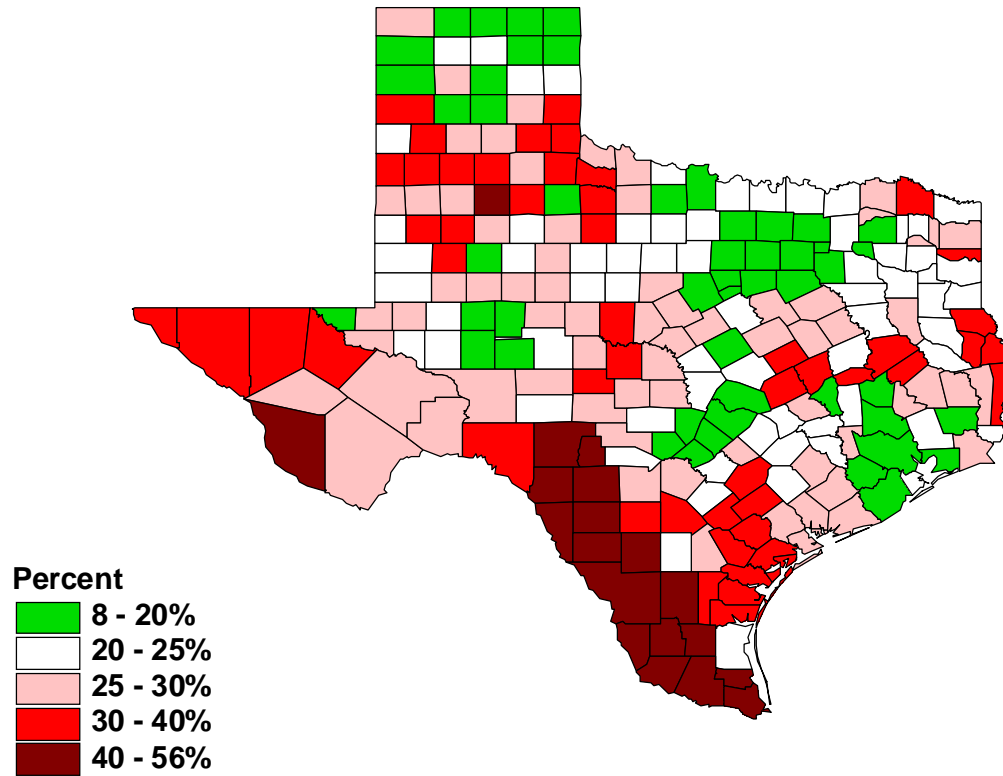
# No Health Insurance 1999



Research Dept, Fiscal Policy Div, TX Health & Human Services Commission. (5/1999). Estimated Number of Persons Without Health Insurance in Texas by County in 1999.

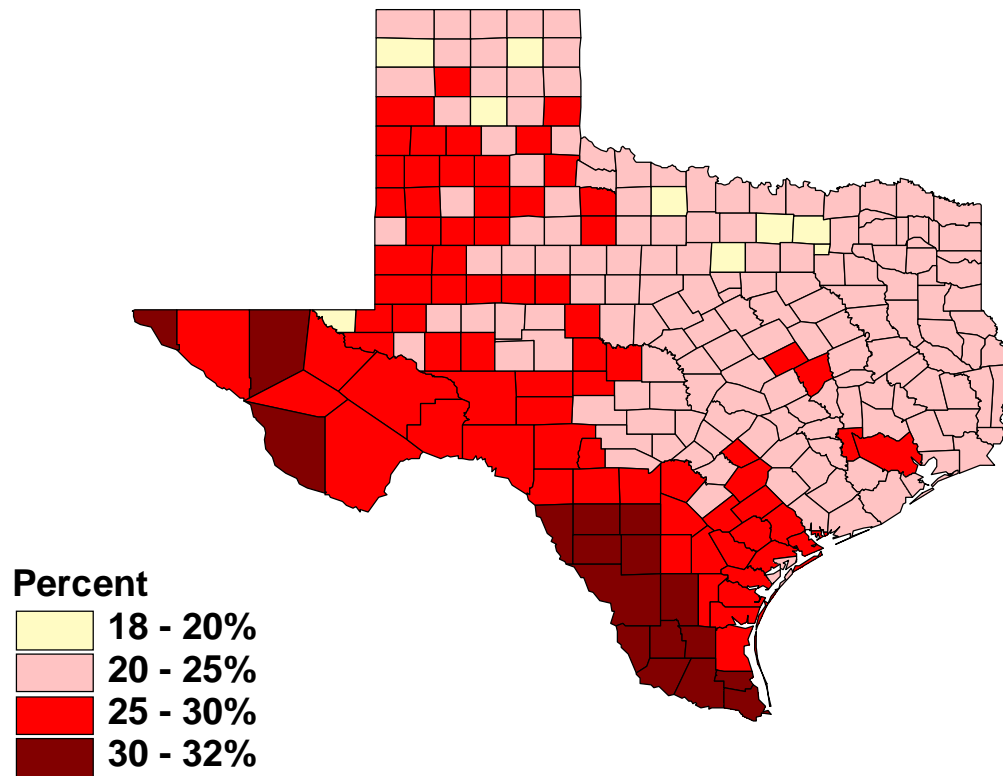
# Percentage of Population in Poverty 1999

## Ages 0-18



Research Dept, Fiscal Policy Div, TX Health & Human Services Comm. (5/1999). Estimates of the Texas Population living below Poverty in 1999 by County.

# Kids Without Health Insurance 1999



Research Dept, Fiscal Policy Div, TX Health & Human Services Commission. (5/1999). Estimated Number of Persons Without Health Insurance in Texas by County in 1999.

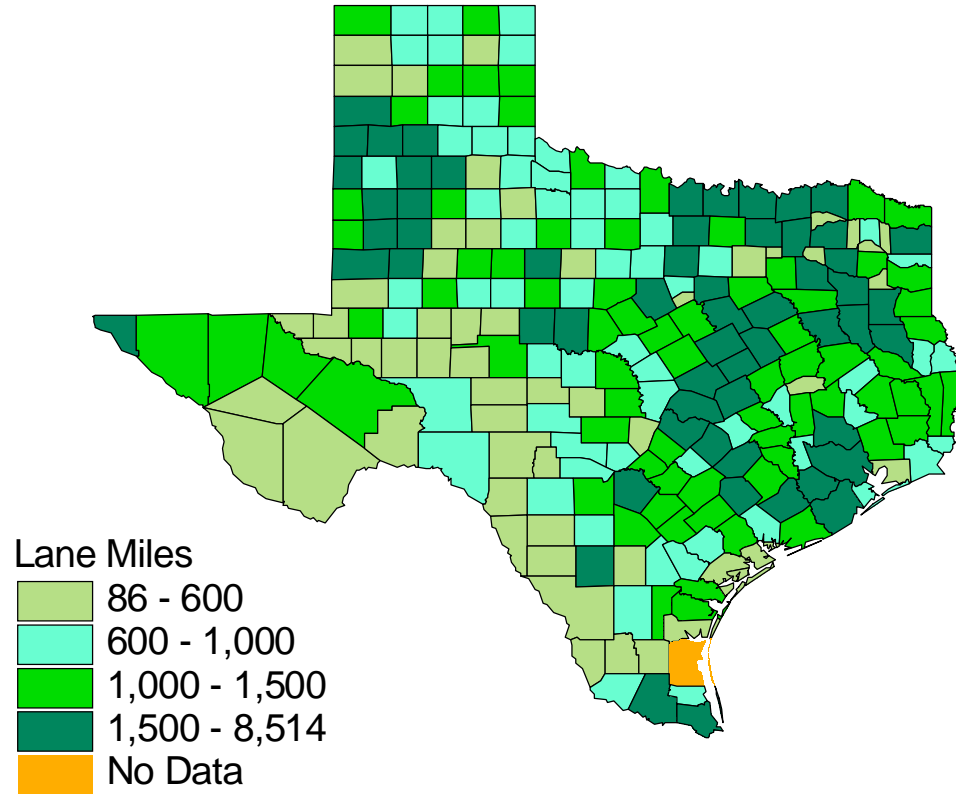
# Families in Trouble?

- 48% of all children in public school are economically disadvantaged -- up 65% from 1988-89
- 65% of all urban public school children are economically disadvantaged -- up 47% from 1988-89
- Economically disadvantaged children in major suburban schools increased by 157% from 1988-89
- Student population grew by 21% from 1988-89

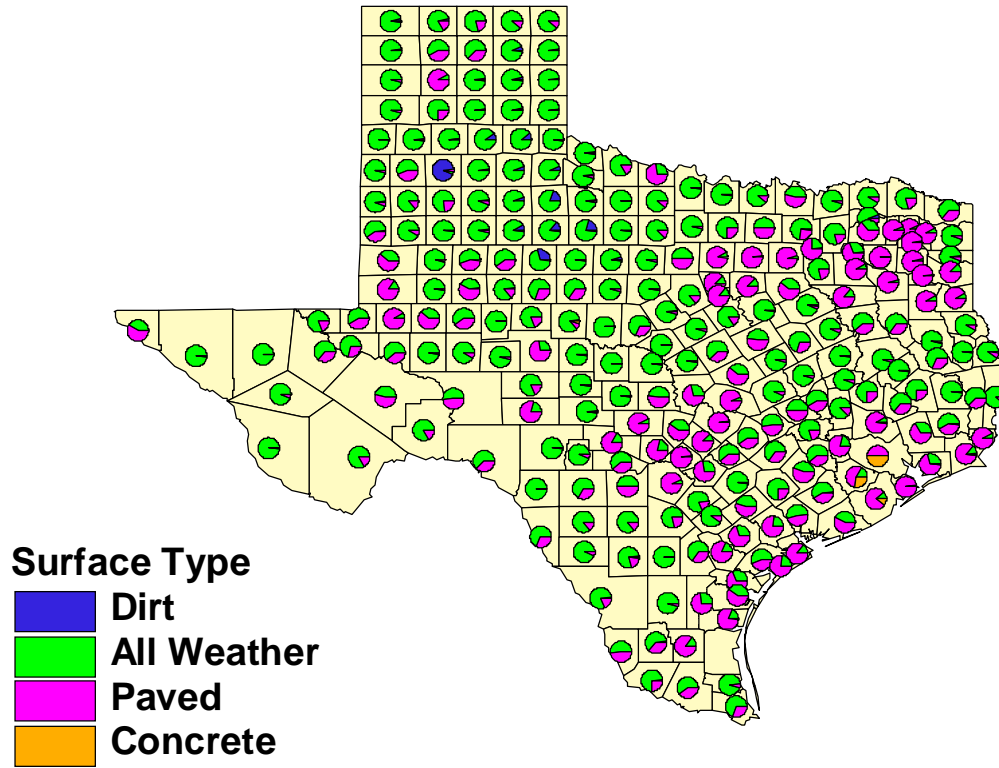
# Shocking Statistics

- 42% of single female householders with children lived in poverty in 1990
- 30.9% of children under 5 in Texas lived in poverty in 1995

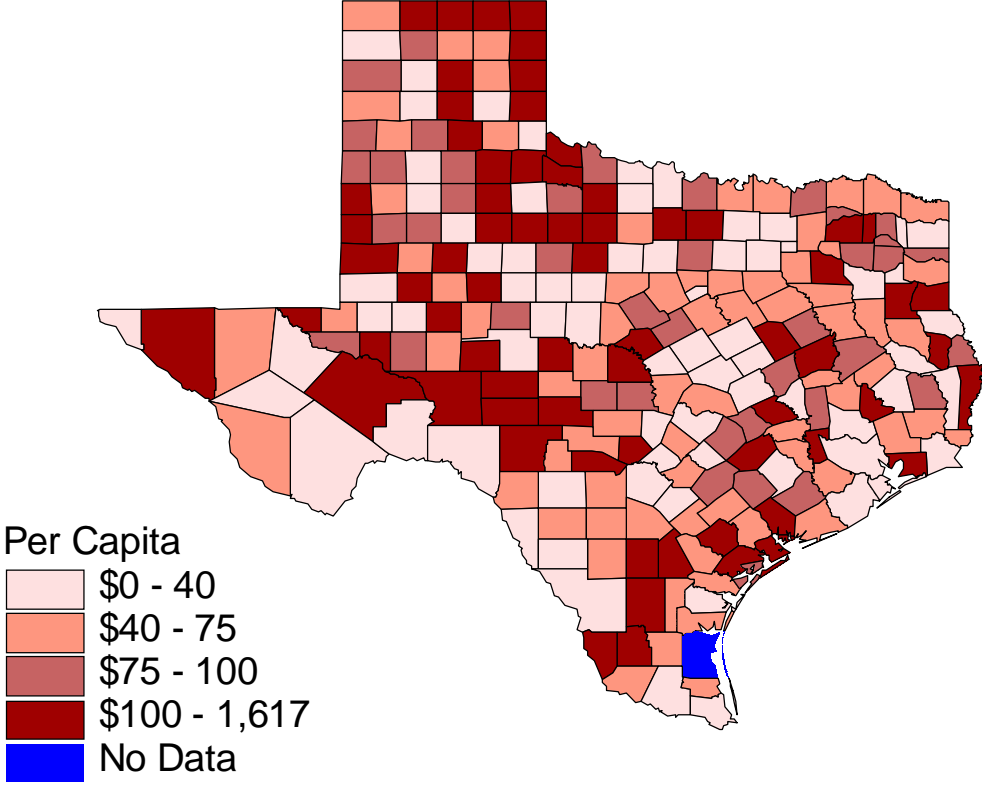
# County Roads Lane Miles 1999



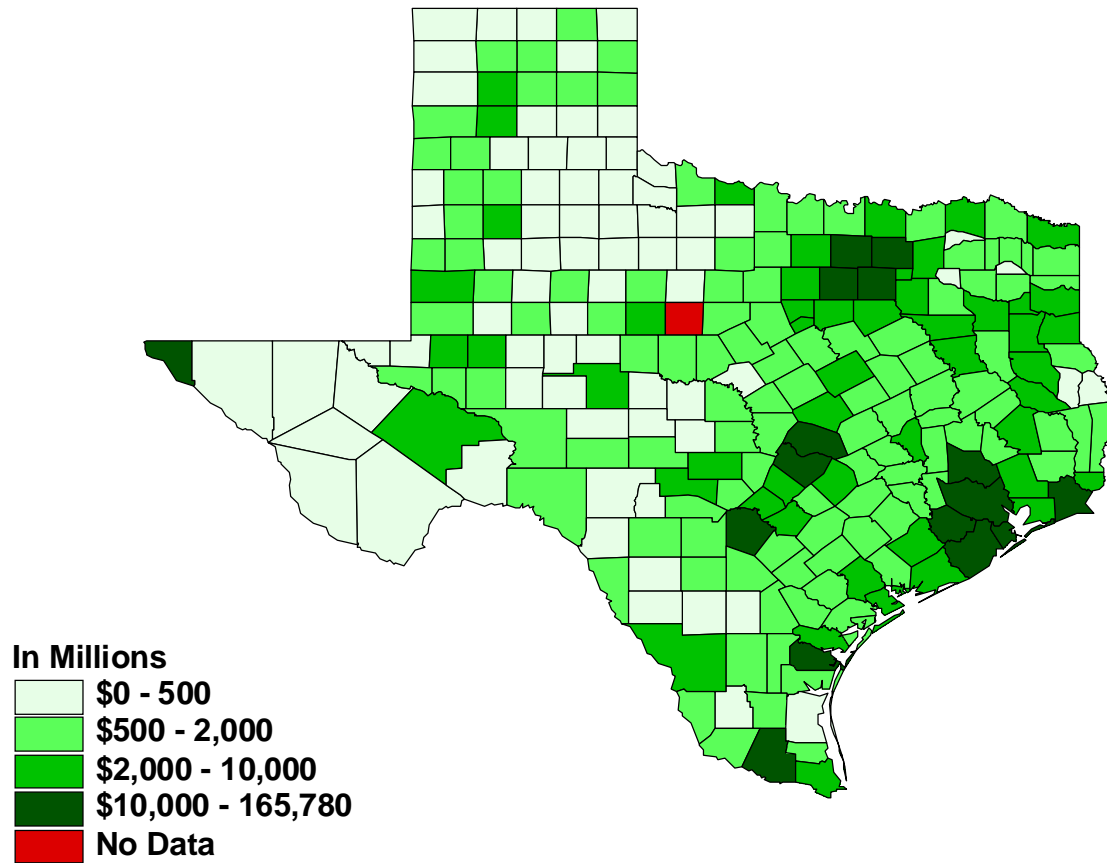
# County Roads By Surface Type 1999



# County Roads Expenditures Per Person 1999

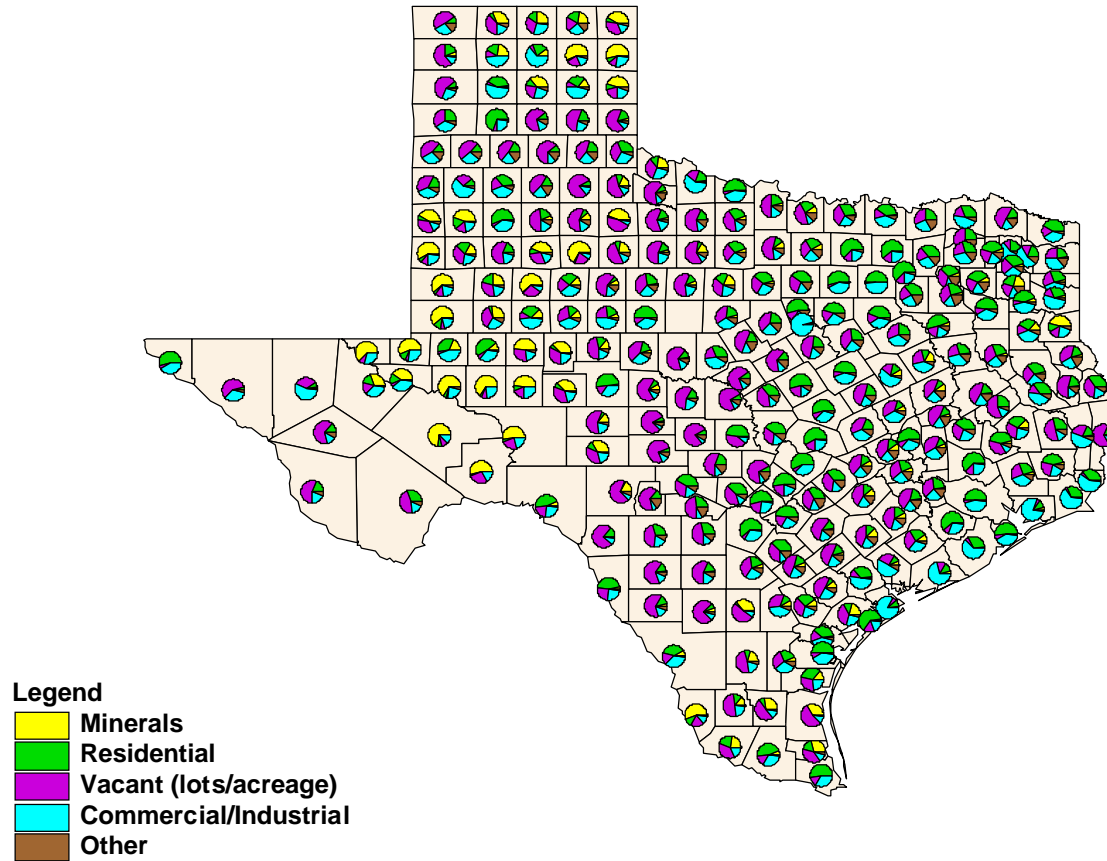


# Total Appraised Value 1999

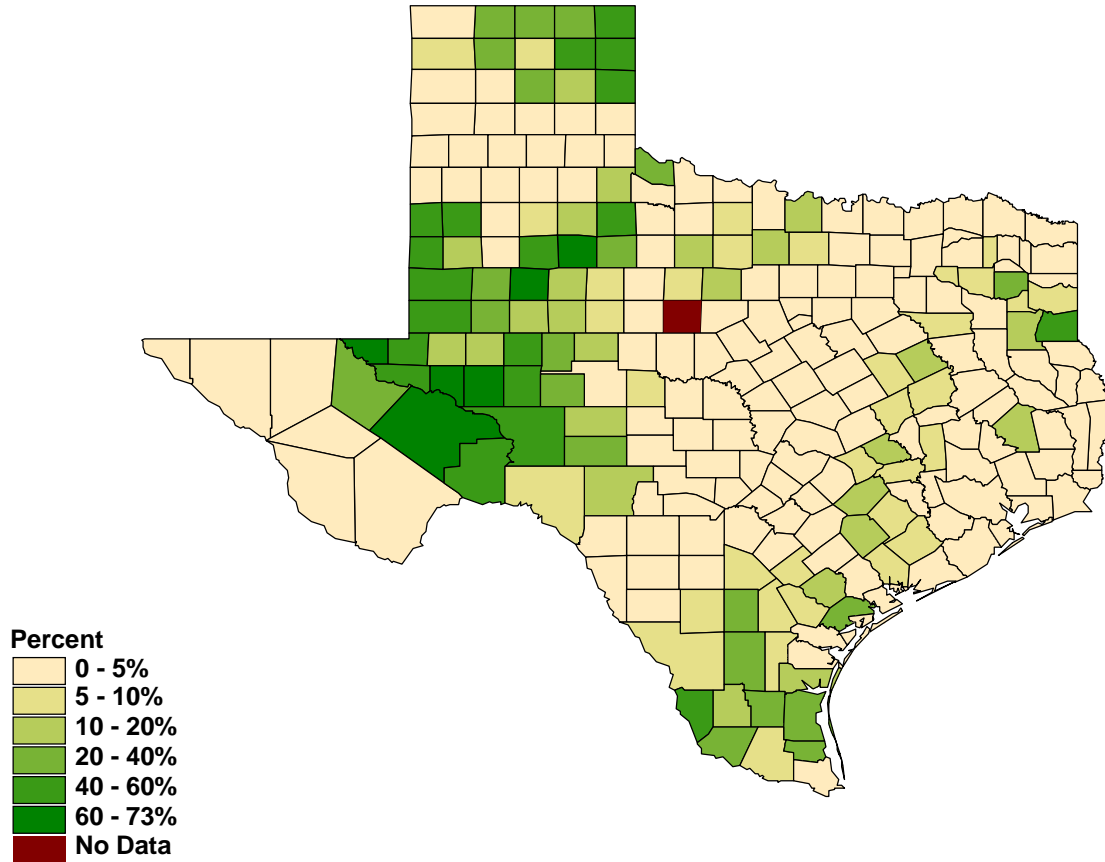


Texas Comptroller of Public Accounts. (2000). County Report of Property Value -- 1999.

# Property Use as a Percent of Total Valuation 1999

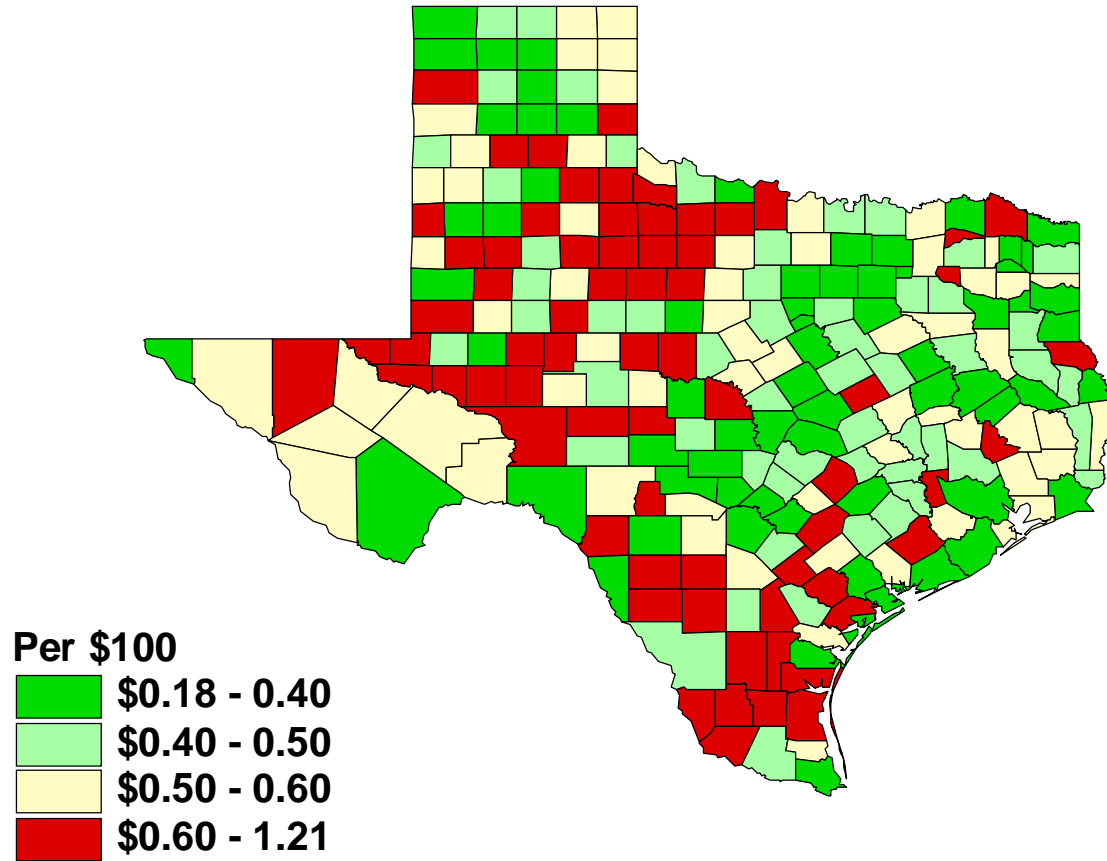


# Oil, Gas and Other Minerals as a Percent of Total Assessed Valuation 1999



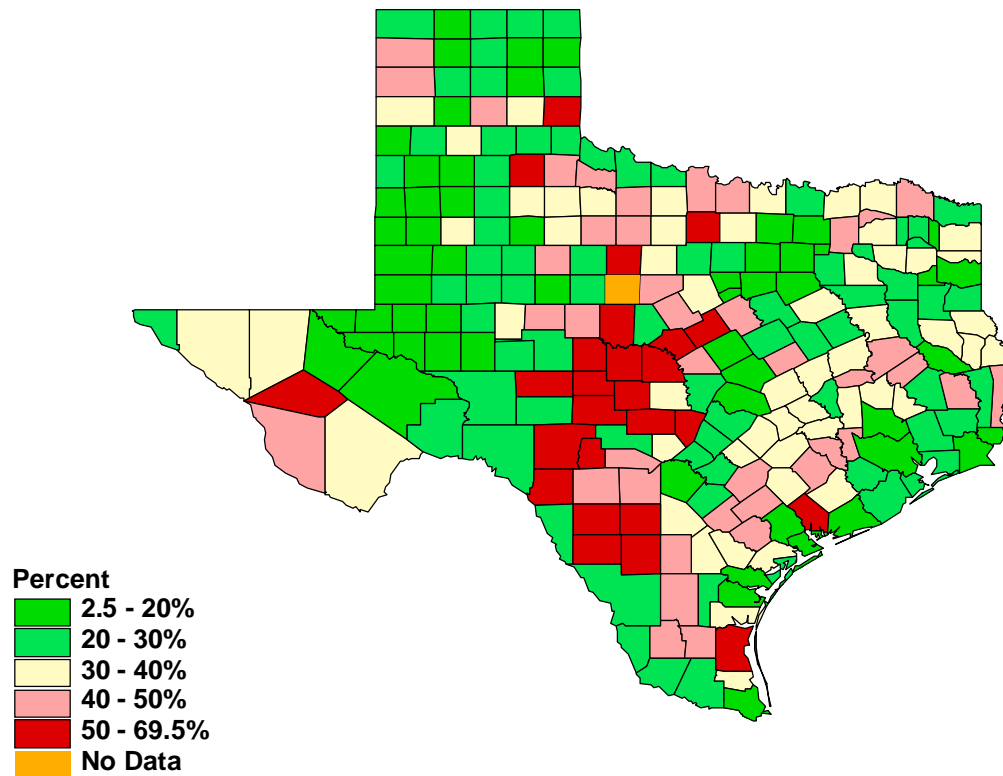
Texas Comptroller of Public Accounts. (2000). County Report of Property Value -- 1999.

# Total County Tax Rates 1999

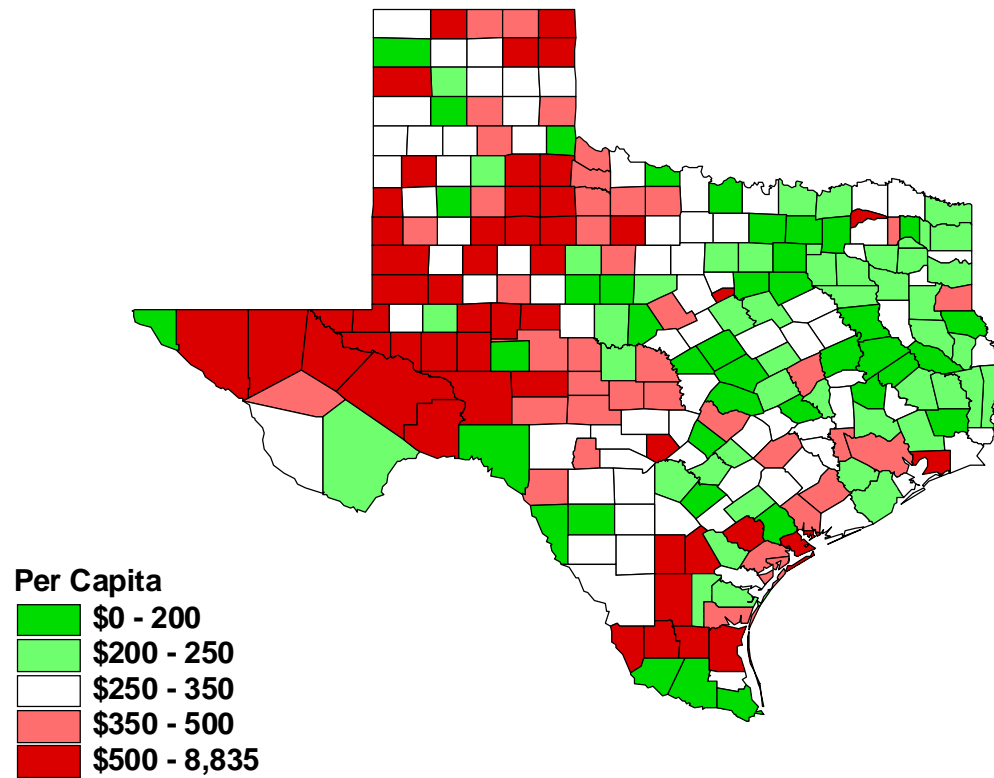


Texas Comptroller of Public Accounts. (2000). County Report of Property Value -- 1999.

# Value of Exempt Property as a Percent of Appraised Value in 1999

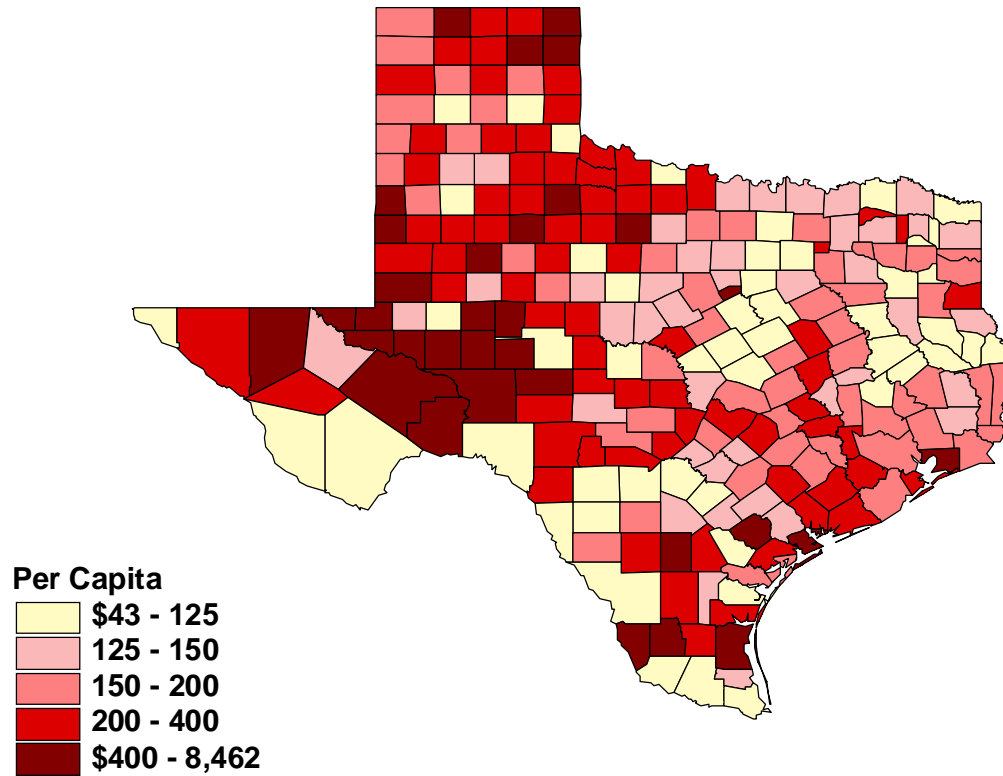


# Per Capita Budget 1998



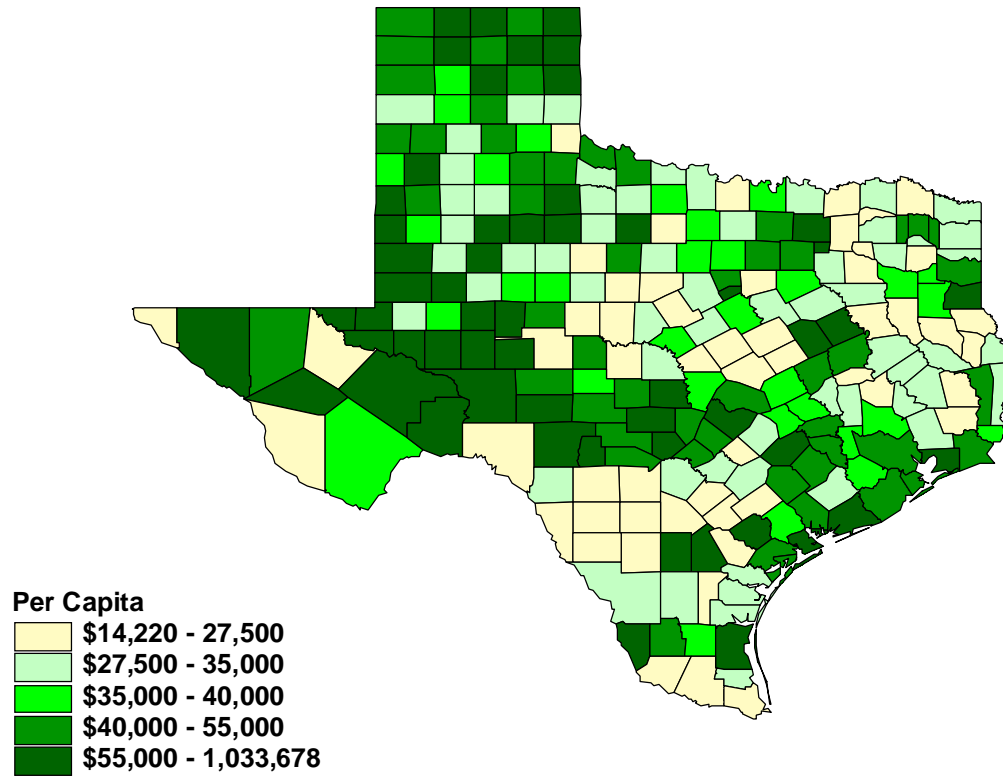
Source: Texas Association of Counties. (1999). 1998 Salary Survey.

# Per Capita Tax Levy 1999



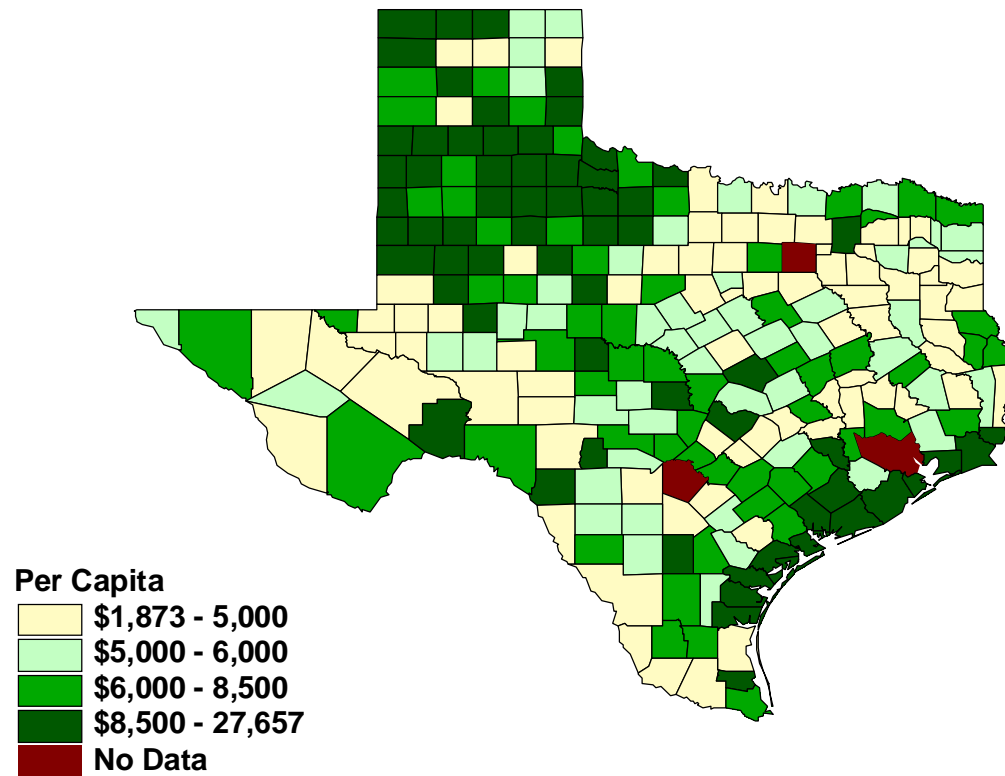
Texas Comptroller of Public Accounts. (2000). County Report of Property Value -- 1999.

# Per Capita Taxable Value 1999



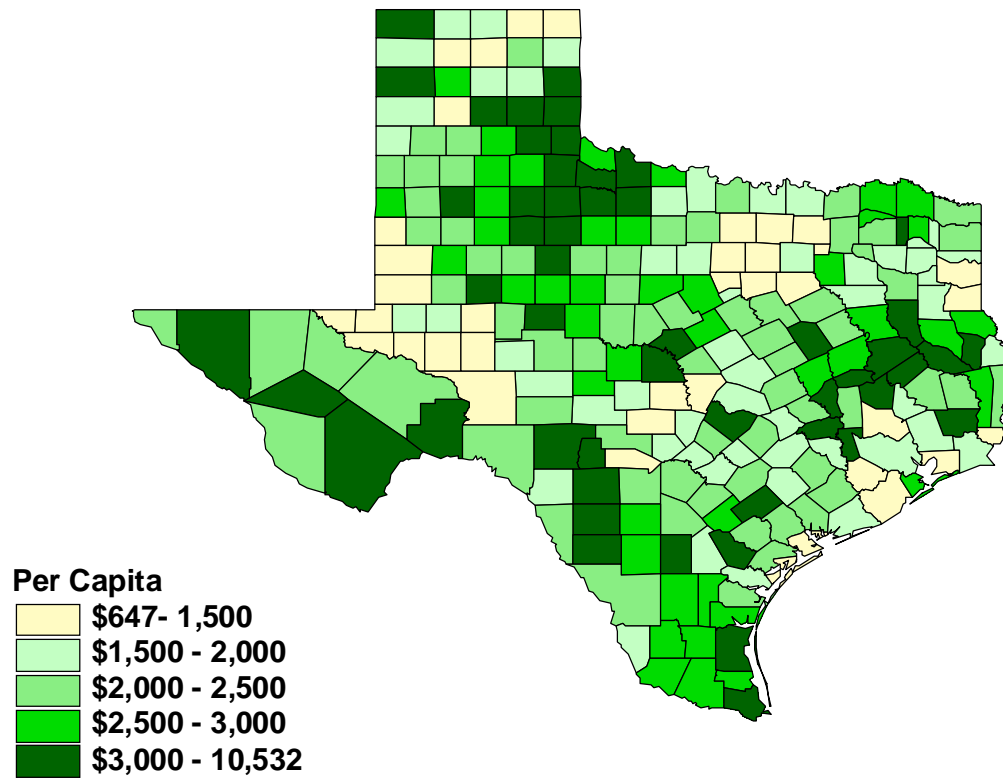
Texas Comptroller of Public Accounts. (2000). County Report of Property Value -- 1999.

# Federal Funds 1999



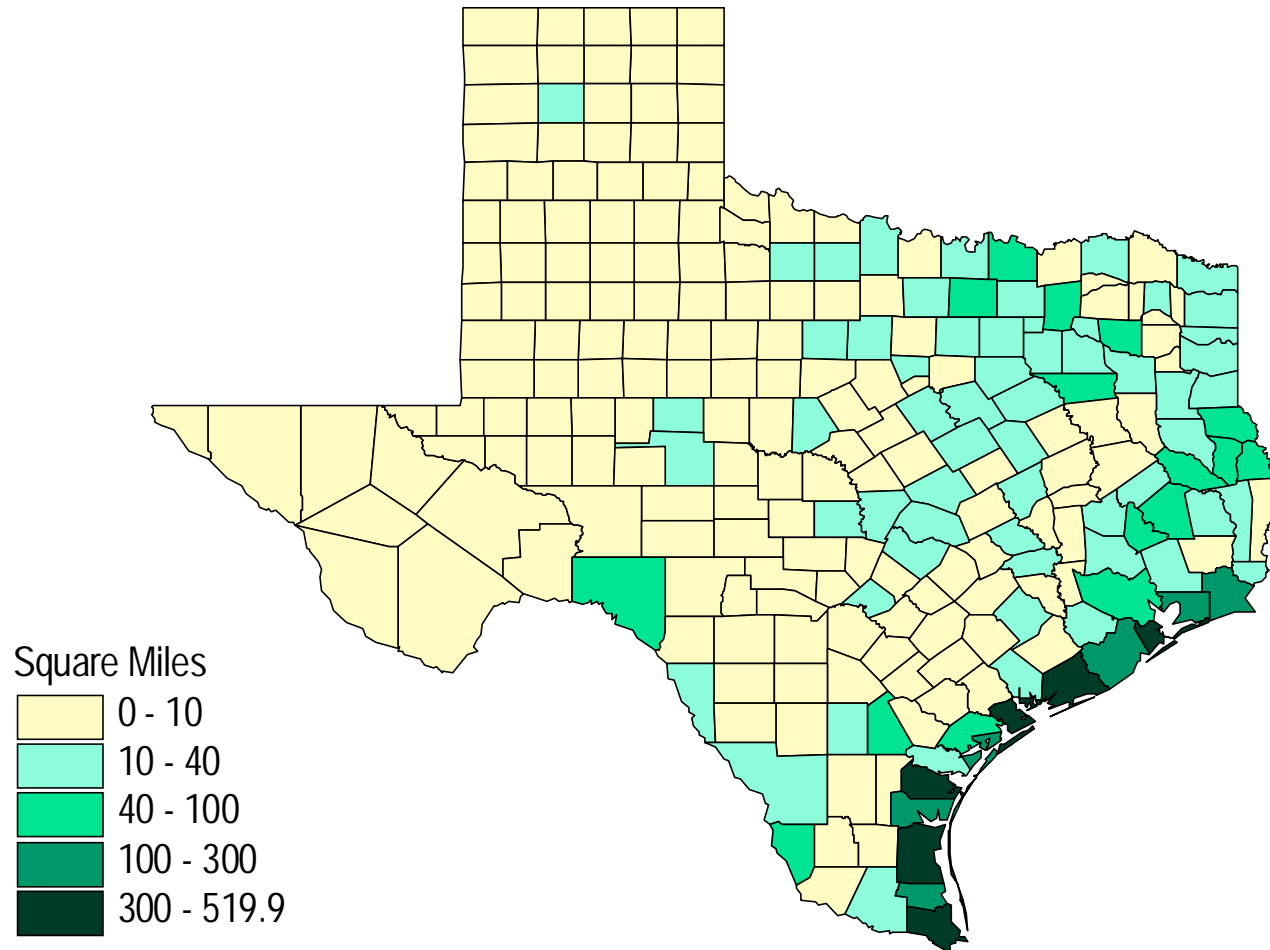
U.S. Census Bureau. (2000). Consolidated federal funds report for fiscal year 1999.

# State Payments to Counties 1999



Texas Comptroller of Public Accounts. (2000). Texas 1999 State Expenditures by County : Summary Of County Expenditures. (02/00).

# Surface Water



Source: U.S. Census Bureau and EPA

# The Future?

- More demand on government
- More demand on natural resources
- More competition for natural resources
- Rural-Urban more distinct
- Less average income
- More poverty

# Demographic Data Web Sources

[www.county.org/cip](http://www.county.org/cip)

[www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)

[www.cpa.state.tx.us](http://www.cpa.state.tx.us)

[www.dot.state.tx.us](http://www.dot.state.tx.us)

<http://txsdc.tamu.edu/>

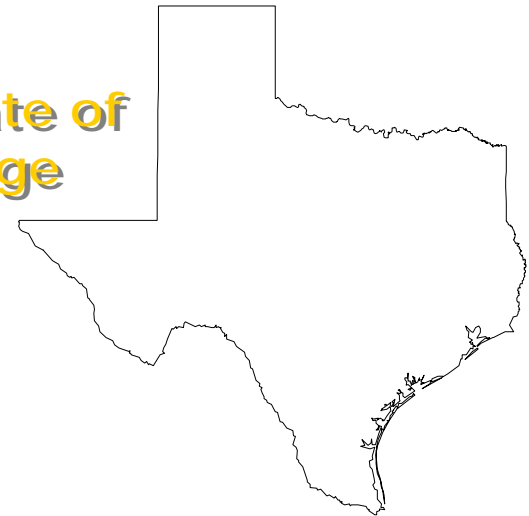
[govinfo.library.orst.edu/index.html](http://govinfo.library.orst.edu/index.html)

[www.naco.org](http://www.naco.org)

# TEXAS DEMOGRAPHICS

## The County Information Project

The State of  
Change



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***The Texas Association  
of Counties***